



INSTITUTE OF INDIGENOUS MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF AYURVEDA/UNANI MEDICINE AND SURGERY
SECOND PROFESSIONAL BAMS/BUMS (2017/2018) REPEAT EXAMINATION
JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023

A.2.1.9 / U.2.1.9 PATHOLOGY

Date: 27.01.2023
Time: 09.45am- 12.15pm

Index No

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Answer all questions.

Part I - Structured Questions

1.

1.1 What are the types of urinary stones? (02 Marks)

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1.2 List the causes of urinary stone formation. (02 Marks)

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1.3 List four causes (04) of chronic kidney disease (CKD). (02 Marks)

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1.4 What are the investigations that would help in the diagnosis of CKD? (02 Marks)

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2.

2.1 Define the following terms:

a. Emphysema

(02 Marks)

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b. Chronic bronchitis

(02 Marks)

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2.2 What are the causes of emphysema?

(04 Marks)

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3.

3.1 What are the pathological changes seen in following forms of arthritis?

a. Rheumatoid arthritis

(02 Marks)

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b. Osteoarthritis

(02 Marks)

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3.2 What are the typical radiological findings in the following types of arthritis?

a. Rheumatoid arthritis

(02 Marks)

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b. Osteoarthritis

(02 Marks)

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4.

4.1 What are the risk factors for duodenal ulcer formation?

(02 Marks)

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4.2 List the complications of peptic ulcers.

(03 Marks)

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4.3 What are the pathological features of Crohn's diseases?

(03 Marks)

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5.

5.1 Name two (02) protozoal infections causing diarrhoea with blood and mucous.

(02 Marks)

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