



INSTITUTE OF INDIGENOUS MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO
 DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF AYURVEDA MEDICINE AND SURGERY
 FIRST PROFESSIONAL BAMS (2019/2020) EXAMINATION
 OCTOBER-NOVEMBER - 2022
 A.1.1.1. PADARTHA VIGNANA (Part I)

EXAMINATIONS
 Institute of Indigenous Medicine
 12 OCT 2022
 University of Colombo

Date: 12.10.2022

Time: 2.45 p.m. - 5.15 p.m.

Answer all questions.

Index No

STRUCTURED ESSAY QUESTIONS

1.

I. Name the two main types of Indian philosophies. (2 Marks)

.....

II. Fill in the blanks. (2 Marks)

Name of the philosophy	Name of the profounder
Sāṅkhya	a)
b)	Patañjali
c)	Vēda Vyāsa
Nyāya	d)

III. Mention two types of saṁbhāṣā. (2 Marks)

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IV. State two tantra yukti. (2 Marks)

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(Total Marks 2+2+2+2=8)

2.

I. Write a definition of Yoga with its meaning.

(1.5 Marks)

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.....

II. Give one characteristic feature to identify the following Yoga variety.

(2 Marks)

	Type	Explanation
a)	Karma Yoga	
b)	Bhakti Yoga	
c)	Laya Yoga	
d)	Mantra Yoga	

III. Name five Niyama of Aṣṭāṅga Yoga.

(2.5 Marks)

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IV. How to perform Nāḍi Śodhana Prāṇāyāma?

(2 Marks)

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(Total Marks 1.5+2+2.5+2=8)

3.

I. Describe following factors related to Pramāṇa vijñāna. (2 Marks)

- a) Pramā -
- b) Pramāṇa -
- c) Pramātā -
- d) Pramēya -

II. Write the types of Pramāṇa accepted by following philosophies. (2 Marks)

- a) Nyāya darśana -
- b) Sāṅkhya darśana -

III. Give one definition with the meaning of Guṇa padārtha. (2 Marks)

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IV. List four Parādi guṇa. (2 Marks)

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(Total Marks 2+2+2+2=8)

4.

I. Which category of Abhāva dependent with the time element? (1 Mark)

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II. What type of Abhāva has no effects of time element? (1 Mark)

.....

III. Which type of Abhāva appeared by beginning but has no end? (1 Mark)

.....

IV. Which Abhāva ends by after the production of Kārya? (1 Mark)

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V. Write one example for each type of Abhāva.

(4 Marks)

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(Total Marks 1+1+1+1+4=8)

5.

I. Write one example of following components of Sāmānya padārtha.

(3 Marks)

	Description	Example
a)	Dravya sāmānya	
b)	Guṇa sāmānya	
c)	Karma sāmānya	

II. Give two differences of Sāmānya and Viśeṣa padārtha.

(2 Marks)

	Sāmānya	Viśeṣa
a)		
b)		

III. Explain the following quotations.

(2 Marks)

a) Anupūrva hetuṁ dr̥ṣṭvā paścānmīyate ityanumānam

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b) Anumānaṁ khalu tarkō yuktyapēkṣaḥ

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IV. Write one difference of Yukti and Anumāna pramāṇa.

(1 Mark)

	Yukti pramāṇa	Anumāna pramāṇa
a)		

(Total Marks 3+2+2+1=8)

ESSAY QUESTIONS

1.

I. Explain how Āptopadeśa pramāṇa takes the foremost place of all the pramāṇa?

(10 Marks)

II. State definitions of Upamāna and discuss the significance of Upamāna pramāṇa in Āyurveda.

(10 Marks)

2.

I. Discuss the main principles mentioned in Vaiśeṣika philosophy.

(10 Marks)

II. Explain Pañcaviṁśati Tattva of Sāṅkhya darśana and the role of Puruṣa.

(10 Marks)
