

EXAMINATION NO  
Institute of Indigenous Medicine  
01 AUG 2022  
University of Colombo



**INSTITUTE OF INDIGENOUS MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF UNANI MEDICINE AND SURGERY**  
**LEVEL V – SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION- July- 2022**  
**IJ 5201- ILMUL JARHAT-II**

Date: 01.08.2022

Time: 1.45 am.- 4.15 pm

Answer all questions

Index No

**Part I - Structured Questions ( Modern Surgery )**

1.

1. 1.

a. Briefly describe Duke’s classification for colorectal carcinoma (1.5 Marks)

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b. List the main clinical features of caecal and ascending colon carcinoma (1 Mark)

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c. List the main clinical features of descending and sigmoid colon carcinoma (1.5 Marks)

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1. 2.

a. List types of kidney stones (1 Mark)

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b. Briefly explain the etiology of hydronephrosis

(3 Marks)

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2.

2.1

a. List the salient clinical features of flail chest

(1.5 Marks)

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b. List the principles of treatment of a flail chest

(1.5 Marks)

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2.2.

a. List the symptoms and signs of haemothorax

(1.5 Marks)

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b. Briefly mention the principles of treatment of a haemothorax (1.5 Marks)

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3.  
a. List the surgical conditions of differential diagnosis for an inguinal lump (1.5 Marks)

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b. Briefly explain the clinical feature of saphenous varix (1.5 Marks)

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1. **Part II - Essay Questions (Modern Surgery )**

1.1.

- a. What is acute appendicitis? (1Mark)
- b. Discuss the symptoms and clinical features of acute appendicitis (4 Marks)
- c. What is acute pancreatitis? (1Mark)
- d. Discuss the symptoms and clinical features of acute pancreatitis (4 Marks)

1.2.

- a. Mention at least four benign breast conditions (1 Mark)
- b. Discuss the pathophysiology of fibroadenoma of the breast in young females (4 Marks)
- c. Mention at least four treatment options for a breast cancer (1 Mark)
- d. Discuss the stages of breast cancer (4 Marks)

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