



INSTITUTE OF INDIGENOUS MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO  
 DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF AYURVEDA MEDICINE AND SURGERY  
 LEVEL I BAMS – SECOND SEMESTER (2<sup>nd</sup> SUP) EXAMINATION  
 APRIL - 2022

MS 1203 - PADARTHA VIGNANA

Date: 18.04.2022

Time: 9.45 a.m. - 12.15 p.m.

Answer all questions.

Index No

STRUCTURED QUESTION

1.

I. Give 02 definitions of darśana.

(02 marks)

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II. Mention 06 Āstika darśana and Authors of them.

(02 marks)

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III. Mention 02 types of sambasha vidhi.

(02 marks)

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 .....  
 .....

(Total Marks 2+2+2=06)

2.

I. Explain Svabhāvoparama vāda.

(02 marks)

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II. Explain Vivarta vāda.

(02 marks)

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III. State Ekādaśa indriya mentioned in Sāṅkya philosophy.

(02 marks)

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**(Total Marks 2+2+2=06)**

3.

I. Define the following.

(1.5 Marks)

a) Pada

.....

b) Artha

.....

c) Padātha

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II. Name two properties of the following Kāraṇa Dravya. (03 Marks)

a) Manas

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 .....

b) Ātmā

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 .....

c) Ākāśa

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 .....

III. Explain the following. (1.5 Marks)

- Ṣaṅṅāmapī Padārthānām astitvaṁ abhidheyatvaṁ jñeyatvāni

(Praśasta Pāda)

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 .....

IV. Give two differences of Bhāva Padārtha and Abhāva Padārtha. (02 Marks)

Difference	Bhāva Padārtha	Abhāva Padārtha
a)		
b)		

(Total Marks 1.5+3+1.5+2=08)

4. Read the following Stanzas and answer the questions.

- Sarvadā sarvabhāvānām sāmānyam vṛddhikāraṇam |  
hrāsaḥēturviśēṣaśca, pravṛttirubhayasya tu ||  
sāmānyamēkatvakaram, viśēṣastu pṛthaktvakṛt |  
Tulyārthatā hi sāmānyam, viśēṣastu viparyayaḥ || (Ca Sā1/44-45)

I. Write three definitions of Sāmānya Padārtha with their meaning. (1.5 Marks)

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II. Select and write the correct definitions related to Dravya, Guṇa and Karma Viśēṣa.

(1.5 Marks)

	Viśēṣa	Definition
a)	Dravya Viśēṣa	
b)	Guṇa Viśēṣa	
c)	Karma Viśēṣa	

III. Under which condition Sāmānya and Viśēṣa Principle works? Write the related quotation from the above stanza. (02 Marks)

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IV. Give one suitable example to prove your answer in III. (01Mark)

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(Total Marks 1.5+1.5+2+1=06)

5.

I. Write four qualities of 'Āptaḥ'. (02 Marks)

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 .....

II. Give two differences of Samānya Lakṣaṇa Pratyāsakti and Jñāna Lakṣaṇa Pratyāsakti.

(01 Mark)

	Samānya Lakṣaṇa Pratyāsakti	Jñāna Lakṣaṇa Pratyāsakti
1.		
2.		

III. Mention Pramāṇa related with the following knowledge and give the meaning. (03 Marks)

	Knowledge	Related Pramāṇa	Meaning
1.	Parāmarṣajanyaṁ Jñānam		
2.	Buddhiḥ paśyati yā bhāvān bahukāraṇayōgajān		
3.	Vyaktā tadātve yā Buddhi		

IV. Which type of Audience (Sabhā) is recommended in *Viṅṛhya Saṁbhāṣā*? (02 Marks)

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(Total Marks 2+1+3+2=08)

6.

I. What is the importance of Samavāya Padārtha? (02 Marks)

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II. How Upamāna Pramāṇa use Samavāya relationship to obtain the knowledge? (02 Marks)

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III. Give four examples of utility of Anumāna Pramāṇa. (02 Marks)

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(Total Marks 2+2+2=06)

**ESSAY QUESTIONS**

1. Discuss how darśana helps to build the science of Ayurveda. (20 marks)

2. "Pratyakṣa is the best Pramāṇa to obtain true knowledge".

Prove the above statement comparing Pratyakṣa Pramāṇa with other Pramāṇa.

(20 Marks)

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