



INSTITUTE OF INDIGENOUS MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF UNANI MEDICINE AND SURGERY

LEVEL I FIRST SEMESTER SECOND SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

JANUARY 2022

Al Umoor Al Tabaiyya I – KU 1102

Date: 03.01.2022

Time: 1.45 – 4.15 pm

Index No

Part I - Structured Questions

1

1.1 Give 03 basic differences of the *Arkan e arba* theory and Pancha boota theory?

(0.5 × 3 = 1.5 marks)

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1.2 What do you understand by the term '*Arkan*' based on the definition given by Ibnu Sina

(1.5 marks)

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1.3 Write the binary qualities of elements *Aag*, *Hawa*, *Pani* and *Mitti* (0.5 × 4 = 02 marks)

*Aag*: .....

*Hawa*: .....

*Pani*: .....

*Mitti*: .....

1.4 Briefly describe the attribution of *Aag, Hawa, Pani* and *Mittee* with human physiology  
(0.75 × 4 = 03 marks)

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2.1 What do you understand by "*Mizaj*" according to Unani Medicine? (1 mark)

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2.2 What do you understand by *Mizaj e Mu'tadil* and give its two kinds? (1.5 marks)

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2.3 What do you understand by *Imtizaj* and give two causes of *Imtizaj*? (1.5 marks)

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2.4 List out the types of *Mizaj e Mu'tadil Tibbi* (0.5 × 8 = 04 marks)

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3.1 List five characteristics features of *Taba'i Balgam*. (1.5 marks)

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3.2 List out the essential functions of the *Taba'i Balgam* (1.5 marks)

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3.3 List four characteristics features of *Aza e harrah*. (01 marks)

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3.4 List four characteristics features of *Aza e baridah*. (01 marks)

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3.5 Give five examples of *Aza e harrah*. (01 marks)

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4.1 what do you understand by *al Khilt ad Dam* (1.5 marks)

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4.2 Give four features of *Taba'i Dam*

(02 marks)

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4.3 Briefly describe the main functions of *Taba'i Dam*

(2.5 marks)

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5.1 What do you understand by "*Aza*" according to Unani Medicine?

(1.5 marks)

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5.2 Briefly describe the differences between the *Aza e Mufradah* and the *Aza e Murakkabah* by giving suitable examples. (2.5 marks)

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5.3 Briefly describe *Aza e Raeesah* with suitable examples according to Unani Medicine. (02 marks)

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6.1 Briefly describe *Asnan e Arba* according to Unani Medicine. (1.5 marks)

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6.2 Give five main features of *Balghami mizaj* individuals. (1.5 marks)

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6.3 Give five main features of *Safravi mizaj* individuals. (1.5 marks)

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6.4 Give five main features of *Saudavi mizaj* individuals (1.5 marks)

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## Part 2 - Essay Questions

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- 1.1 Briefly describe the aims of assessing the *Mizaj* of an individual according to Unani Medicine. (3.5 marks)
- 1.2 List the components of *Ajnas e ashra* according to Unani Medicine. (2.5 marks)
- 1.3 Briefly describe how the human being can be classified into four types of mizaj based on *sh'ar* (hair). (06marks)
- 1.4 Briefly describe how the human being can be classified into four types of mizaj based on *Infialat e Nafsaniya*. (08 marks)
- 2.
- 2.1 Write down the explanation given for the term "*Akhlat*" by Ibnu Sina. (02 marks)
- 2.2 Briefly describe the classification of *Akhlat* according to Unani Medicine by giving suitable examples. (05 marks)
- 2.3 "*Damavi* humour consist of formed substances" explain this statement with modern physiology? (04 marks)
- 2.4 Briefly describe the functions and importance of *Khilt as Safra* in relation to maintaining the health of an individual. (05 marks)
- 2.5 Briefly describe the types of *Ghair Taba'i Safra* according to Unani Medicine. (04 marks)