



INSTITUTE OF INDIGENOUS MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO  
 DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF AYURVEDA MEDICINE AND SURGERY  
 LEVEL III – SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION  
 FEBRUARY - MARCH 2022

EXAMINATIONS  
 Institute of Indigenous Medicine  
 11 FEB 2022  
 University of Colombo

KC 3201 – NIDANA MULADHARMA - II

Date: 11.02.2022

Time: 9.45am – 12.15pm

Index No

Answer all questions.

Part I - Structured Essay Questions

1.

A 40 years old married female patient visited to *Kāyacikitsā* OPD with complaints of *Śarira gaurava*, *Aṅga marda*, *Arocaka* and *Jwara* in the past 20-25 days.

1.1. Which *Dhātu* is mainly vitiated in this patient?

(02 Marks)

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1.2. Explain how *Agni – Āma* relation originates diseases in the body?

(03 Marks)

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1.3. Write *Nirāma mūtra lakṣana*

(02 Marks)

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2.

2.1. Draw a diagram depicted the process of a *Samprāpti* of disease

(03 Marks)

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2.2 Briefly explain how these below mentioned etiological factors responsible for *Koṣṭa to Śākhā gamana* (04 Marks)

a. *Vyāyāma-* .....

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b. *Uṣmanahṭikṣana -*.....

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c. *Ahitācarna--*.....

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d. *Dṛtatvamārutasya--*.....

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3.

3.1. Explain the normal status of *Jaṭharāgni*.

(01 Mark)

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3.2. Write 02 (two) definitions of *Āma*.

(02 Marks)

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3.3. Complete the table with writing suitable two (02) diseases for each vitiate *Dhātu*. (03 Marks)

	Vitiate <i>Dhātu</i>	Diseases
a.	<i>Rasa dhātu pardosaja vikāra</i>	i..... ii.....
b.	<i>Rakta dhātu pardosaja vikāra</i>	i..... ii.....
c.	<i>Māmsā dhātu pardosaja vikāra</i>	i..... ii.....
d.	<i>Meda dhātu pardosaja vikāra</i>	i..... ii.....
e.	<i>Asti dhātu pardosaja vikāra</i>	i..... ii.....
f.	<i>Majjā dhātu pardosaja vikāra</i>	i..... ii.....



4.

4.1. Brief the specific *Srotoduṣṭi lakṣana* of following *Srotas* according to *Ācārya Caraka* (05 Marks)

<i>Srotoduṣṭi</i>	Clinical features
<i>Prāṇavaha srota</i>	
<i>Annavaha srota</i>	
<i>Mūtravaha srota</i>	
<i>Māmsavaha srota</i>	
<i>Asthivaha srota</i>	

4.2. Write down five (05) *Lakṣana* of *Yāpya vyādhi* (02 Marks)

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5.

5.1. Complete the following *Śloka*. (03 Marks)

*Tatrāsthani sthito vāyuh* (तत्रास्थनि स्थितोः वायुः) .....

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5.2. Briefly explain why does *Dhātu kṣaya* (धातु क्षय) specifically cause for *Vāta doṣa prakopa* (वात दोष प्रकोप)? (02 Marks)

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5.3. Write the meaning of “*Vāyoh dhātukṣayāt kopo*” (वायोः धातुक्षयात् कोपो) (02 Marks)

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6.

6.1. List out *Garbha liṅga dhāraṇa* according to type of *Swapna* [four (04) features of each gender] (04 Marks)

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6.2. List out clinical importance of *Swapna* with examples (02 Marks)

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## Part II – Essay Questions

1.

- 1.1. Write 05 (five) symptoms of *Bhaṣmaka roga* (05 Marks)
- 1.2. Explain *Dhātu pāka* (05 Marks)
- 1.3. Write the symptoms of *Dhātu pākatā* (05 Marks)
- 1.4. Write 05 (five) signs of recovery of *Dhātu pākatā* (05 Marks)

2.

- 2.1. Briefly explain how does a physician cause *Upadrava* (उपद्रव)? (06 Marks)
- 2.2. Explain the relationship of *Upadrava* (उपद्रव) and *Vyādhi-sankaratva* (व्याधिसङ्करत्व). (07 Marks)
- 2.3. Briefly described the role of *Ātma, Manas, Indriya* and *Śarira sannikarṣa* in *Swapna* (07 Marks)

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11.02.2022