



INSTITUTE OF INDIGENOUS MEDICINE, UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF AYURVEDA MEDICINE AND SURGERY
FIRST PROFESSIONAL B.A.M.S (2018/2019)

ANNUAL EXAMINATION
DECEMBER 2021 - JANUARY 2022
A.1.1.1. PADARTA VIGNANA (Part 1)

Date: 05.01.2022

Time: 9.45 a.m. - 12.15 p.m.

Answer all questions.

Index No

STRUCTURED ESSAY QUESTIONS

1.

I. Give the meaning of the following quotations.

(3 Marks)

- Yo Varṇasamudāya ekākṣaro vā arthajuṣṭastat padam

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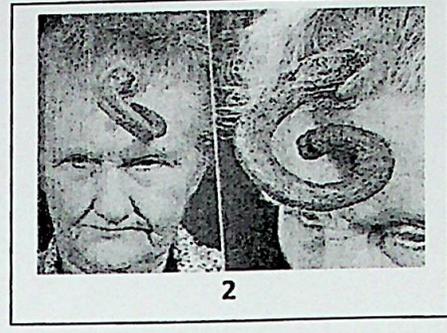
- Ṛcchanti indriyāni yam so arthaḥ

.....

- Padasya Padayoḥ Padānām vā arthaḥ Padārthaḥ (Su. Uttara 65/10)

.....

II. Write one suitable definition to each picture using 'Sāmānya Viśēṣa Siddhānta'. (1 Mark)



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III. Explain the following quotation.

(2 Marks)

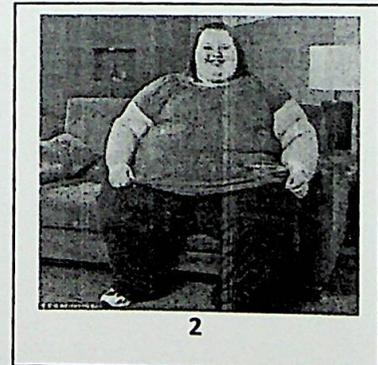
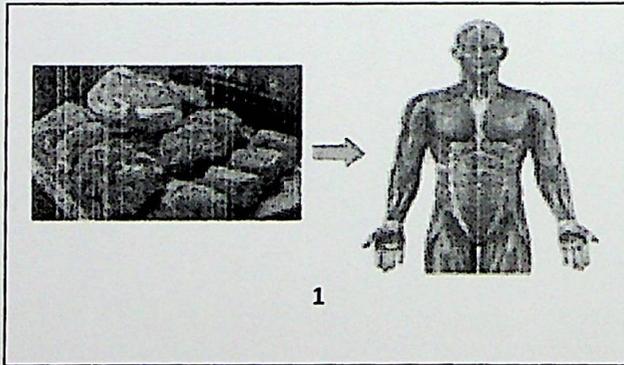
- Anuvṛttipratyahētu - ēkamanēkasamavētam ca sāmānyam, tadēkatvakaram vṛddhikaram sādṛśyam ca (Sapta Padārtha)

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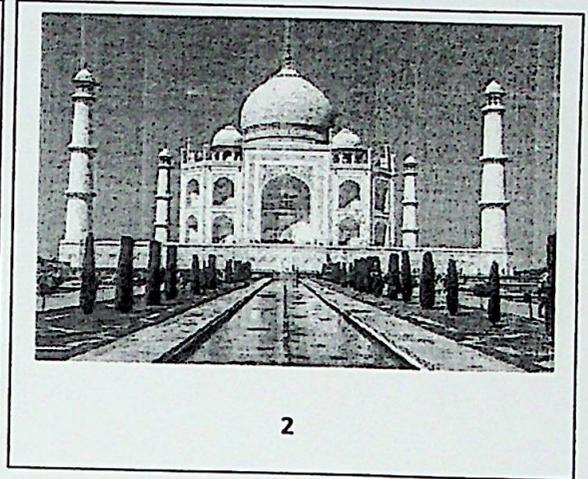
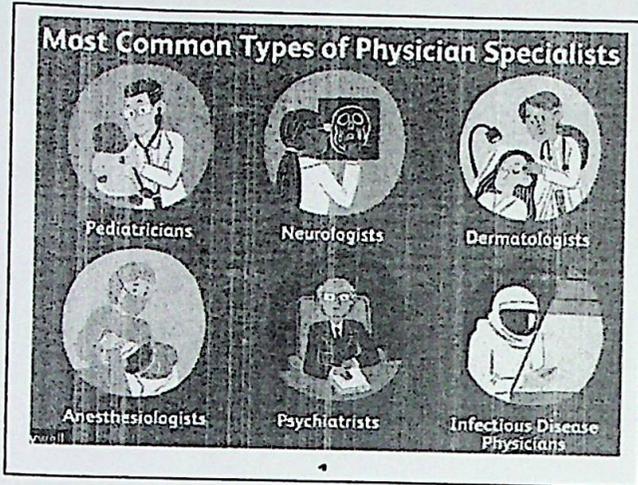
IV. Look at the following pictures. Name the type of Sāmānya represent by them. (1 Mark)



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V. Give the most suitable one definition to explain the Viśeṣa in the each picture. (1 Mark)



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(Total Marks 3+1+2+1+1=08)

2.

I. Name the Caraka accepted four Pramānās. (2 Marks)

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II. Give the definition of 'Yukti Pramāna'. (2 Marks)

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III. Write two differences of Anumāna and Yukti

(2 Marks)

Difference	Anumāna	Yukti
1.		
2.		

IV. Give one example for 'Pūrvavat Anumāna'.

(1 Mark)

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V. Write one difference in-between Svārtha Anumāna and Parārtha Anumāna.

(1 Mark)

Difference	Svārtha Anumāna	Parārtha Anumāna
1.		

(Total Marks 2+2+2+1+1=08)

3.

I. Give 02 definitions of padārtha

(02 marks)

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II. Name 04 specific relations (sambandha) mentioned in Padārta Vignāna (02 marks)

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III. Define Samavāya padārta (02 marks)

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IV. Give the definition of Drvaya padārta (02 marks)

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(Total Marks 2+2+2+2=08)

4.

I. Give one definition of pratyakṣa (02 marks)

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II. Define pramā (02 marks)

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III. State 04 tantra yukti (02 marks)

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IV. What are the 03 types of sabhā? (02 marks)

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(Total Marks 2+2+2+2=08)

5.

I. What are the qualities of Āpta ? (02 marks)

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II. Complete the stanza (02 marks)
 Apramāṇam puṇarmanto.....

III. Explain the stanza (02 marks)

IV. List 04 characteristics of a disease can be known only through Āptopdeśa (02 marks)

(Total Marks 2+2+2+2=08)

ESSAY QUESTIONS

1. I. Explain the application of Anumāna Parīkṣya Bhāvās in clinical practice. (10marks)
- II. Explain how Āpta Vacana are applied in clinical practice. (10marks)
2. Describe the classification of dravya and explain the reasons to describe manasa as a dravya (20 marks)