

1.2) Name the sites and related types of herniae.

(02 Marks)

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1.3) Write the important points to differentiate between a direct and indirect inguinal hernia clinically.

(02 Marks)

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1.4) Write about undescended testis and varicocele.

(02 Marks)

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2.

2.1) Briefly describe the Portal vein with clinical importance. (02 Marks)

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2.2) Name the anatomical divisions of the pancreas and its duct system. (02 Marks)

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2.3) Name the main divisions of the large intestines and related blood supply. (02 Marks)

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2.4) Name the main divisions of the peritoneal spaces and related recesses and openings.

(02 Marks)

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3.

3.1) Name the structures of the pelvic floor and write the importance of those.

(02 Marks)

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3.2) Name the ligaments and tissues that hold the uterus and the cervix in place.

(02 Marks)

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3.3) What information clinically may be obtained by a per vaginal digital examination.

(02 Marks)

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3.4) Write about the pouch of Douglas and its clinical importance?

(01 Mark)

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4.

4.1) Briefly describe the muscles of the anterior abdominal wall.

(02 Marks)

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4.2) Briefly describe the inguinal canal.

(01 Mark)

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4.3) What is the difference of the mid inguinal point and midpoint of the inguinal ligament? (02 Marks)

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4.4) Write the sex difference between the male and female bony pelvis. (01 Mark)

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5.

5.1) Briefly describe the contents of the right iliac fossa. (01 Mark)

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5.2) What can be the causes of pain in the right iliac fossa in a 17-year-old girl. (02 Marks)

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5.3) What is meant by referred pain and how is it manifested in diseases of the organs in the right iliac fossa. (02 Marks)

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6.

6.1) Name the muscles in the posterior abdominal wall. (01 Mark)

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6.2) Name the spinal segments of the lumbar plexus.

(02 Marks)

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6.3) Name all the branches of the sacral plexus.

(02 Marks)

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6.4) Write the clinical importance of a “slipped disc”.

(01 Mark)

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Part II – Essay Questions

1. Describe the structure of the stomach and its blood supply using related diagrams.

(20 Marks)

2. Discuss the peritoneal coverings of the organs in the male and female pelvis.

(20 Marks)
